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# FUEL PIPELINE OF DIESEL ENGINES AND DIESEL COMPRESSORS

Description and maintenance instructions

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# I. DESCRIPTION

### A. PURPOSE AND MAIN SPECIFICATIONS

The fuel pipeline of diesel engines and diesel compressors is designed to meet the following purposes:

- 1. Delivery of fuel from the ship's fuel tanks to service fuel tank 31 and delivery of fuel from service tank 31 to diesel fuel feed pumps.
- 2. Delivery of fuel from service fuel tank 31 to fuel injection  $\operatorname{pumps}$  of diesel compressors.
- 3. Delivery of fuel right to diesel engine fuel feed pumps in by-pass of the service fuel tanks.
  - 4. Checking fuel consumption by diesel engines.
  - 5. Pumping-through and pressure-testing of diesel unit injectors.
- 6. Pressure-testing of fuel pipelines of diesel engines and diesel compressors.
  - 7. Evacuation of fuel from the drain tank.

The fuel pipeline of diesel engines is composed of seamless steel pipes, dia.44.5x2.5 with flanged connections; seamless pipes, dia.32x2, 25x2, 22x2, 14x1.5, 10x2 and red copper pipes, dia.6x1.5 with union connections. The pipes are connected to the diesel engine by means of rubberized cloth connections.

Service life of rubberized cloth connections - 3 years.

Material used for fittings is brass, for steel pipeline connections - steel and for red copper pipeline connections - brass.

Sealing gaskets are made of paronite.

The pipeline is designed for delivering diesel fuel, grade IC.

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# A GERON AND DESCRIPTION OF SEPARATE UNITS

term includes the following:

mark or with fuel gauges 51, 54.

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construction of the state of th

on many fuel filters 14, 20, 37.

e fil with switch-over device 53.

there 26, 30 of diesel compressors.

т таланай, type ДН15-М.

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e de la factifiters 58 before fuel flowmeters.

The first terms of shich one is connected to the left-hand half of the tank and the first hand half.

The fact total in service tank 31 is registered by fuel gauges 51, 54 conported to each half of the service tank and operating on the principle of communicating vessels.

 $^{47}\,\mathrm{km}$  gauges 51 and 54 are graduated through 25 litres.

To ensure a remote control of the fuel pipeline the knob of switch-over usual to a sand fuel gauges 51, 54 are installed on the bulkhead at frame 83 to the anset lengths control room.

The state of selection of from the ship's fuel tanks is performed as a rule who for our meters 2. When necessary, the delivery may be performed to the state date of fuel flowmeters via the pipe with cock 2. In this case fuel as a moniton to negistered according to the readings of fuel gauges 51 and 54.

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From service tank 31 fuel passes along the pipes through control valve 52, the 5.46, 40, primary fuel filters 13, 38, 39, rubberized cloth hoses and ters the suction chambers of fuel feed pumps of 2042 diesel engines.

From the suction chambers of fuel feed pumps the fuel is delivered to wisel unit injectors along the pipes through rubberized cloth hoses, tacks 18, 10,23, 21, 33, 35, secondary fuel filters 14, 20, 37, cocks 15, 19, 36 and rubberized cloth hoses.

Cocks 18, 23, 33 are designed for delivery of fuel to diesel unit injectors without the use of fuel feed pumps in case the latter get out of operation, while cocks 15, 16, 19, 21, 35 and 36 are designed for cutting off secondary fuel filters of diesel engines for the period of replacing filtering elements in the filters.

Excessive fuel from diesel unit injectors is evacuated along the pipes through reducing valves 22, 25 and 32 suction chambers of diesel fuel feed pumps.

For description of filters and reducing valves as well as for the maintenance instructions see "Diesel Engine 2342. Service Manual".

For determining fuel specific consumption by diesel engines, measuring tank 56 is connected to the system by means of three-way cocks 5, 46, 47 and straight cock 57. The measuring tank provides for determination of hourly fuel consumption by each of the operating diesel engines.

Ventilation of service tank 31 is performed by means of pipes with cock 42 running from upper sections of both halves of the service tank.

Fuel and incidental compensating water are drained from service tank 31 along the pipes with straight cocks 49, 50 and from fuel gauges 51, 54 through drain cocks 48 and 55.

Cocks 40 and 41 are checking ones and serve for determining the presence of water in the fuel tank.

Ventilation and drain pipes of service tank 31 run to the funnel with cock 44 mounted on the drain fuel line.



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Fixel for diesel compressors IK-2 is delivered from service fuel to the line of the diesel compressors. IK-2 is delivered from service fuel to the diesel compressors.

Mounted in compartment V on the starboard at frame 83 is manual pump 10. Manual pump 10 is designed for pumping fuel from drain fuel tank over to service fuel tank 31 as well as to any of the ship's fuel tanks.

# Service Fuel Tank

### (Appendix 2)

The service fuel tank of 1200 lit capacity is designed for delivery of fuel to diesel engines and diesel compressors. To prevent water from getting into the fuel system of diesel engines and diesel compressors together with fuel, the tank is divided into two halves for 600 lit of fuel each.

Each half of the tank is provided with a settler. When fuel is being consumed from one half, the fuel in the other half is settling.  $\sim$ 

Welded into the bottom of each half of the service tank are four unions:

union for delivery of fuel to the AK-2 diesel compressor; two unions for draining deposit from the settler;

union for connection with the fuel gauge;

flange for filling the tank and for feeding the diesel engines.

Welded into the front end face of each half of the tank are another union running to the fuel gauge and a flange for ventilating the tank.

For cleaning the tank each half is provided with hatch 100.

### Control Valve

### (Appendix 3)

The control valve is designed to ensure the delivery of fuel to diesel engines from one half of the service tank and simultaneous filling-up of the other half with fuel. Plug 102 of the control valve by means of switch-over device 53 may be set only in such a position when one of the service tank halves is being filled up while the other half serves to feed the diesel engine

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# Change-Over Device

### (Appendix 4)

The change-over device serves to ensure remote operation of control valve 52. To this end handwheel 104 of the change-over device is mounted on the bulkhead at frame 83 in the diesel engines control room.

### Measuring Tank

### (Appendix 5)

The measuring tank serves to determine an hourly fuel consumption by the operating diesel engines.

The measuring tank consists of three containers 105, 106 and two glass pipes 107 with notches.

The consumption of fuel by diesel engines is determined by the time of consuming the fuel contained between the notches on glass pipes 107 of the measuring tank. Actual capacity of the measuring tank between the notches is marked on the middle section of the tank.

Containers 105 are auxiliary ones and serve to mark the time of beginning and finishing of measurements, as well as to ensure continuous fuel supply when changing over from operation on fuel delivery from the service tank to the operation on fuel delivered from the measuring tank and vice versa.

# Primary Fuel Filter of Diesel Compressors and Fuel Flowmeters

Filters 26, 30 and 58 are made of screens with 0.7x0.7 mm meshes. A filter consists of a steel body with cover and a brass filtering cup with screen. For ventilation of the filter its cover is provided with a plug. The deposit is drained through the plug provided in the body bottom.

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	I ef.No. in key diagran	Designation and type	Type of indicating instrument and graduation of scale	Normal reading Maximum reading, red line	Place of installation of indi- cating instrument and name of panel	Note	
		Measurement of pressure before the secondary filter	MTK100Ex10 0-10 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>	4/6.5 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>	Pressure gauge panel in diesel control room		
SE		Measurement of pressure after secondary fuel filter	MTK100Ex10 0-10 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>	2.5/4 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>	Pressure gauge panel in diesel control'room		50X1-HU
SECRET	3 51,54	Fuel oil meter Fuel gauge in the	ДН-15M 0-600 through	max, 550 min, 50	In diesel control room On bulkhead at frame 83		50X1-F
		service tank	25 litres		in diesel control room		

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### II. MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS

### A. General Care and Maintenance

- 1. See that union and shock absorbing connections are tight. In case of leakage tighten up the connections or replace the gaskets or rubberized cloth connections.
  - 2. See that cut-off and switch-over fittings are in good repair.
- 3. Clean the filters in conformity with the "Diesel Engine 2442. Service Manual".

Note. In emergency cases it is permissible to replace the secondary fuel filter filtering elements of diesel engines without stopping the engines. For this purpose cut off the secondary fuel filter by setting cock 16, 21 or 35 in the position for operation without secondary fuel filter and by closing cock 15, 19 or 36. Operation of diesel engine without secondary fuel filter is permissible for not more than 10 min.

4. For care of the fuel flowmeter see the "IH-15M Fuel Oil Meter Description, Maintenance and Mounting Instructions".

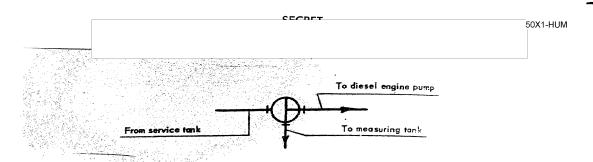
# Initial Position

5. The fuel tank is filled up with fuel. The plug of control valve 52 in accordance with the indicating plate is set in the position: "for filling up the tank", "to diesel engine".

The plug of cock 12 is set in the position cutting off the passage of fuel from service tank 31 to IK-2 diesel compressors.

6. Plugs of cocks 5, 46, 47 are set in position cutting off fuel passage from service tank 31 to diesel engines and to measuring tank 56.

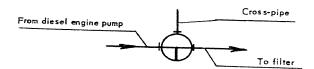
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7. Plug of cock 28 is set in position cutting off the fuel line of diesel compressors from the device for pumping through and pressure testing the unit injectors.



b. Plugs of cocks 18, 23, 33 are set in position cutting off the cross-pipe between intake and delivery lines of diesel fuel feed pumps while plugs of cocks 16, 21 and 35 are set in position cutting off the cross-pipe in by-pass of diesel engine secondary fuel filters.



9. Cocks 15, 17, 19, 24, 34, 36, 42 and 44 are open.

10. All the rest cocks are closed.

CAUTION. Cock 42 must always be open. Close it in case of big list only, with diesel engines not operating, and fuel pouring out of tanks.

Cock 44 must always be open. Close it only in case of accident when water enters the diesel engine compartment through this cock.

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Note. Cocks 17, 24, 34 are to be closed only during repair of pressure relay.

Cocks 15, 19, 36 are to be closed only during replacement of filtering elements of diesel engine secondary fuel filters. The cock handles should be removed and kept separately to avoid an incidental closing of the cocks.

### B. PREPARATION OF PIPELINE FOR STARTING

# Filling up of Service Fuel Tank

To fill up service fuel tank 31, do the following:

- 1. Deliver compensating water into ship's fuel tanks in accordance with the "Description and Instructions for Maintenance of Ship's Fuel System".
  - 2. Open cocks 1 and 4.
- 3. Making use of change-over device 53, set the plug of control valve 52 in turn for filling up of one half of tank 31 then of the other half watching the fuel level by fuel gauges 51 and 54.

CAUTION. Never fill each half of tank 31 with more than 550 litres of fuel to avoid fuel loss through the tank ventilation pipeline.

- 4. After filling up tank 31 close cocks 1 and 4.
- 5. Register the readings of fuel flowmeters 3.

# (a) Preparation of diesel engines for starting

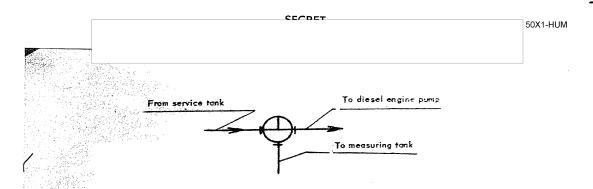
- 6. Check service tank 31 for absence of water by inspecting fuel gauges 51, 54 and by opening check cocks 40 and 41. In case water is present in the tank, drain it into the drain line by opening cocks 49, 50, 48 and 55.
  - 7. After draining water close cocks 40, 41, 49, 50, 48 and 55.
  - 8. See that the plug of control valve 52 and plugs of cocks 18, 16, 23, 21,
- 33, 35 are set in the initial position. Set the plugs of cocks 5, 46 and 47 in the position: "From service tank to diesel engine pump".

Note. In case of damage of change-over device 53 or service tank 31. the fuel can be delivered to the diesel engines without the use of them. For this purpose open cock 6 and cocks 8, 43 and 45.

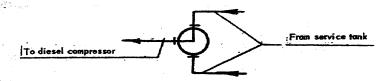
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- (b) Preparation of diesel compressors for starting
  - 9. Fulfil operations according to Items 1 through 7.
- 10. Set the plug of three-way cock 12 in the position corresponding to consumption by diesel compressor from that half of service tank 31 which is connected by control valve 52 to diesel engine.



11. Open cocks 27 and 29.

### When starting main diesel engines:

12. Follow the directions of "Diesel Engine 2.142. Service Manual".

### When starting diesel compressors:

- 13. See that the plugs of cocks 27 and 29 are open.
- 14. Start the diesel compressors as described in "IR-2 Diesel Compressors Description and Maintenance Instructions".

# C. MAINTENANCE DURING OPERATION

1. During operation of diesel engines watch the consumption of fuel from service tank 31 by keeping an eye on fuel gauges 51 and 54.

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When fuel capacity in one half reaches 50 litres set control valve 52 by turning the change-over device for consumption of fuel from the other half. The empty half of the tank is to be filled up from the ship's fuel pipeline.

CAUTION. In case water gets into the idle half of the service tank (due to abnormal fuel delivery from the ship's fuel system) stop filling it with fuel, drain water from the tank and pipeline having opened cocks 49, 48, 50 and 55 and having unscrewed drain plugs on fuel filters.

Resume filling from another fuel tank in conformity with the "Ship's Fuel Pipeline Description and Maintenance Instructions".

2. During operation of the JK-2 diesel compressors watch the fuel level in fank 31 by the fuel gauges and fill up the tank if need be. When filling the empty half switch over cock 12 for consumption of fuel from the filled up half of the service tank.

Note. During simultaneous operation of diesel compressors and diesel engines switch over cock 12 only upon receiving a signal of the engine operator from the diesel engine control room.

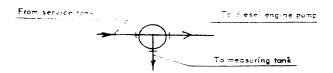
3. Watch the readings of the pressure gauges. Their readings should correspond to the 2月42 diesel engine maintenance instructions (see "Diesel Engine 2月42. Service Manual").

- 4. Watch the readings of fuel six meters 3 and enter the readings of the meters into the log after every filling of service tank 31 with fuel.
- 5. After stopping the diese: engines or diesel compressors set the pipeline into the initial position.

Measurement of Fuel Consumption to Devel Engines

Measurement of fuel consumption by starboard engine

6. Set the plug of cock  $\beta$  in the positive connecting the measuring tank filling line and open cock  $\beta$  .



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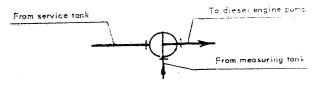
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7. Pill up measuring tank 56. Prepare a stop water.

 $\theta_n$  After the measuring tank has been filled up set the plug of cock for the position "From measuring tank - to diesel engine pump".



9. Watch the fuel level by the measuring tank pipe and as soon as it reaches the notch on the upper pipe, start the watch. When fuel level reaches the notch on the lower pipe of the measuring tank stop the watch and set the plug of cock 5 in the position "From service tank - to diesel engines".

Close cock 57.

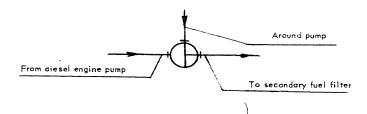
Note. When measuring the consumption of fuel by the port side and centre engines follow the same procedure with the following exception: during measuring fuel consumption by port side engine cock 47 takes the place of cock 5 and during measuring fuel consumption by the centre engine cock 46 should be used instead of cock 5.

# Pressure-Testing of Fuel System by Manual Pump

10. Prior to pressure-testing the fuel system see that cocks 9, 11, 2, 4 am 6 are closed.

Open cocks 8, 43, 45 and 7.

11. Set three-way cocks 18, 23 and 33 in the position cutting off the fuel feed pumps of diesel engines from the fuel system.



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12. Operate manual	pump 10 watching the pipeline press	sure by the pres-

2 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>.

13. After the pressure-testing is over bring the system into the initial position.

### Evacuating Fuel from Drain Tank by Means of Manual Pump

# Evacuation into a portable container

- 14. Open the non-return control valve in the drain pipeline in accordance with the "Ship's Drain System, Description and Maintenance Instructions".
  - 15. Open cocks II and 9. Operate the manual pump.

## Evacuation into the fuel tank

- 16. Open the non-return control valve in the drain pipeline.
- 17-Open cocks 11, 6, 2. Operate the manual pump.
- Note. Evacuation into the fuel tank is allowed only in exceptional cases when it is not possible to evacuate fuel into the ship's storage tanks or into a portable container.

  Prior to evacuation of fuel open cock 9 to see that there is no water in the pipeline.

# Evacuation into ship's storage tank

- 18. Open the non-return control valve in the drain pipeline in accordance with the "Ship's Drain System, Description and Maintenance Instructions".
  - 19. See that cocks 2, 4 and 7 are closed.
  - 20. Open cocks il, 6. Operate the manual pump.
- 21. Handle the ship's drain pipeline in conformity with the "Ship's Fuel Pipeline. Description and Maintenance Instructions".

After fuel has been evacuated bring the system into the initial position.

# D. MAINTENANCE DURING PROLONGED IDLENESS

1. Drain the pipeline by opening cocks 49, 48, 50 and 55 and unscrew the drain plugs on the fuel filters.

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and screen fuel filters	. Replace filter-

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the second assembly of pipelines see that no foreign obthe pelines. To avoid this, blank off the disconnected ends the sate aretal plugs. It is prohibited to plug the pipes with tow the aretal large getting into the pipeline.

control damage of parts during disassembly and assembly of pipe-

After each repair of the system check the pipelines or separate sec-

# LAN LITS, DAMAGÉS AND REMEDIES .

	Faults	Possible causes	Remedies on board the ship
	Fuel leakage	Untightness of	Tighten up connection
	through connections	gasket	replace gaskets (with
			pressure relieved)
	Fuel leakage	Untightness of valve	Lap the valve discs,
	through cocks and	discs, seats, cock	seats and cock plugs.
1	valves	plugs and oil seals	Tighten oil seals or
7			replace packing
1	Fuel leakage from	Untightness of	Change over to ope-
77 1971 1971 1871 1881	service tank or fuel	connections, damage	ration without the use
- M. M.	gauges	of glasses	of tanks (see Note to
1			Item 8). Eliminate
		54 (1917 - 1924 <b>)</b> 34 (1917 - 1917 )	leakage. Replace gaskets
-		e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	or glasses
-		A Company	

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	Wash fuel filter 13, 38
	or 49
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	or 30
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organizes flow- lineamage of fuel	
set sametchange joil meter or clog-	
ging of filters 58	
vo de tank e	fuel gauges 51, 54. Wash filters 58
	wash fireers so
FB//LFD MAINTENANCE INSPECTIONS A	ND REPAIRS
nspection	
Examine the pipelines, fittings and measuring	_
e that seals are present on the pressure gau	
and the mange and amon	connections.
<u>Inspection</u>	
the part everything pertaining to the daily in	spection and, besides, do
- wi (Fg)	
the last the plugs. See that the pipelines as	ce connected correctly.
	in operation.
which is manual fuel pump and check it	
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near the manual fuel pump and check it	en e
ners the manual fuel pump and check it	

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	to the monthly inspection and, besides
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. 1995 г. — 1994 г. — 199	the for agamess as follows (see ong) and
ing any the saure of 0.5 kg	gf/cm <sup>2</sup>
the three distantial pump 10 f	from drain pipeline to cock II.
e the elements were of 2.0 kg	gf/cm <sup>2</sup>
l , a prom snip's fael pipeline t	o control valve 52.
and the frame three-way cocks 5, 4	46, 47 to fuel feed pumps of diesel engines.
relia by pipes of manual pump l	10 and intake pipes after cocks 7 and 11.
and a fitter three-way cock 12 to	fuel injection pumps of IK-2 diesel
್ಕಾರ್ಚಿಕ್ ಇಂಡಾನ್.	and the second s
: De a nyaraulic pressure of 6 kgf	
Delivery pipes from diesel engir	ne feed pumps to secondary fuel filters 14,
and from filters to pipelines	
Prossure gauge pipes.	
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### CONTRACTOR DESCRIPTION

the force of the first to be a capacity of 1200 litres is divided by a tight that the minute of each to have such as capacity of 600 litres each.

- 2. Marchal purely with an extent of 12 litres per minute at 48 double strokes. Pressure head equals with a water column. Suction head 5 m of water column.
- 3. Formula for calculating an nour consumption of fuel by diesel engine as a result of measuring the fiel consumption by the measuring tans is as follows:

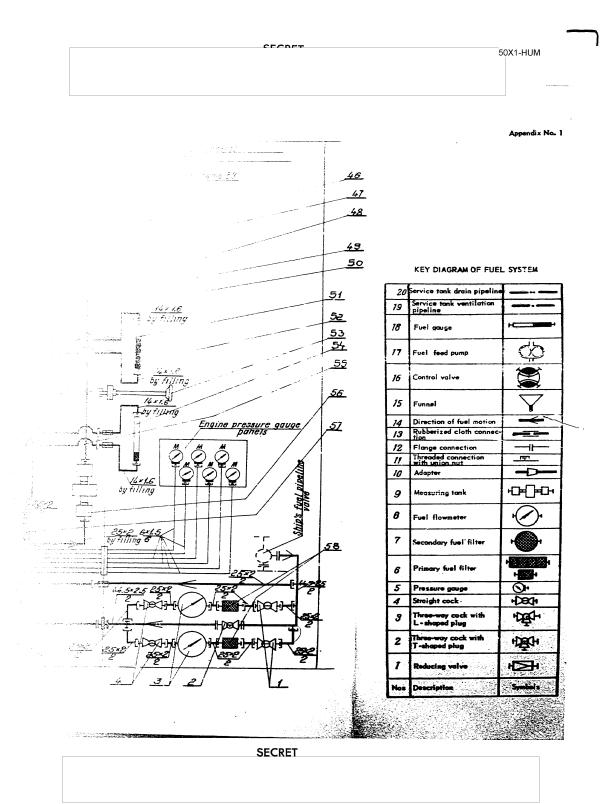
$$G = \frac{3600 \cdot V}{2} \cdot \gamma$$

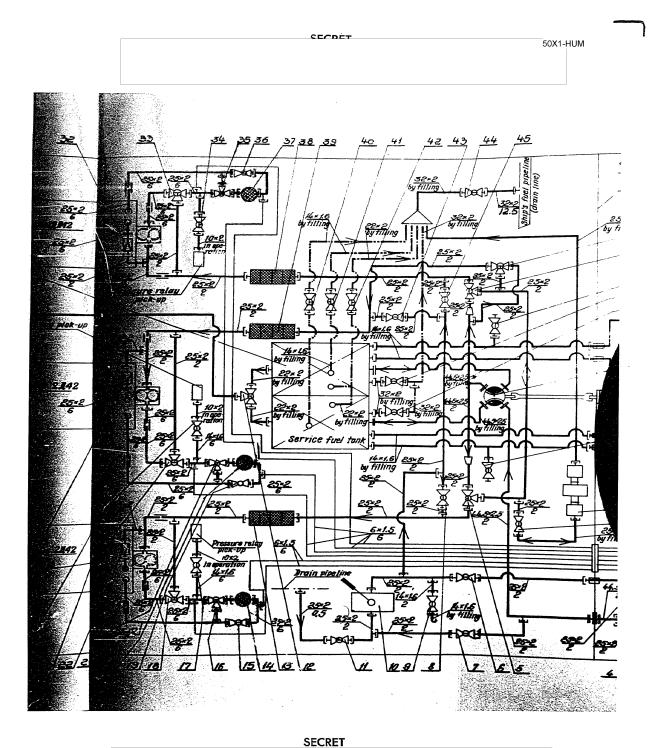
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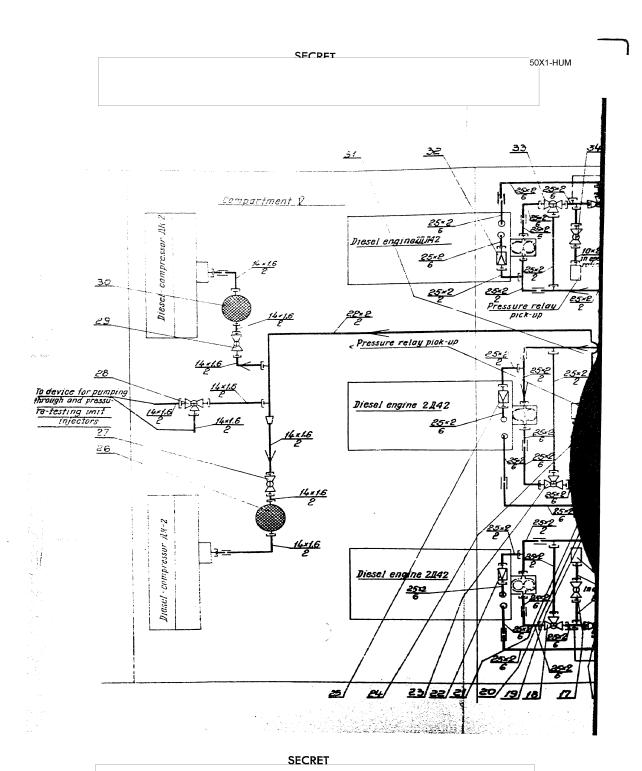
Control of consumption, kg/hr;

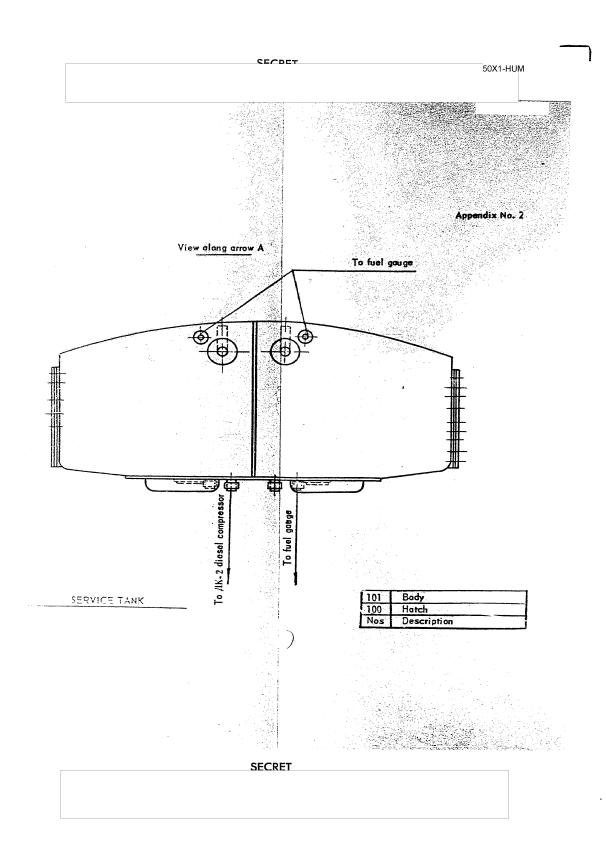
- V volume of beasuring tank between notches, lit;
- time of consumption of fuel volume contained between the measuring tank notches, sec;
- γ- specific weight of fuel, kg/cu.dm.
- When operating the fuel system, observe the following instructions as well:
  - 1. Diesel engine 2142. Service Manual:
  - 2. Diesel Compressor JK-2. Description and Maintenance Instructions.
  - 3. Ship's Fuel Pipeline. Description and Maintenance Instructions.
  - 4. Ship's Drain System. Description and Maintenance Instructions.
- 5. Fuel Flowmeter ДН-15M. Description, Maintenance and Mounting Instructions.



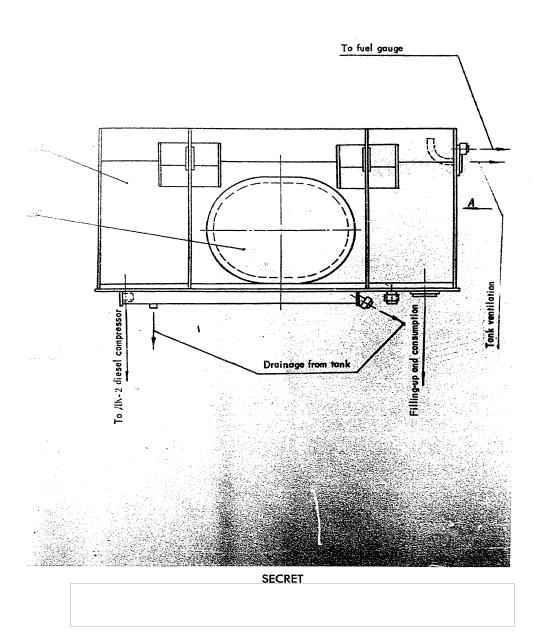












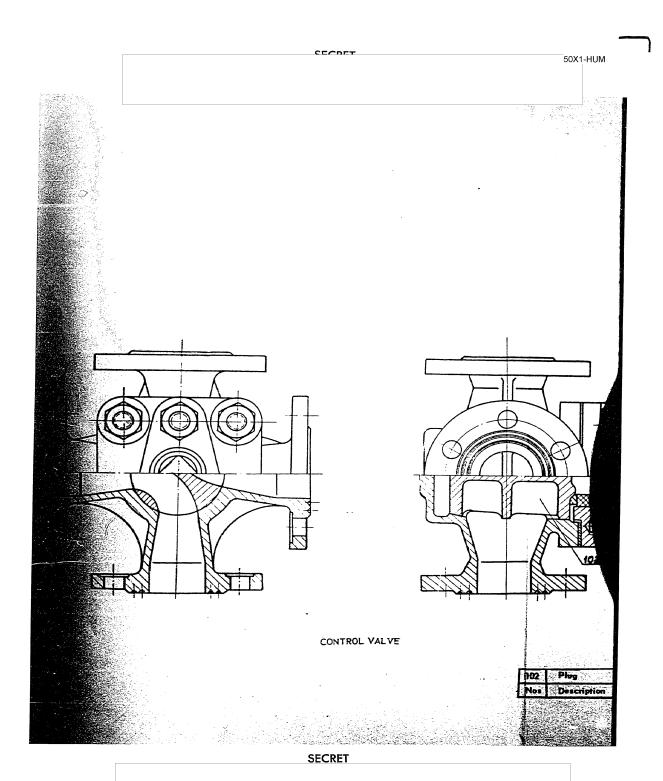
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# CONTROL VALVE

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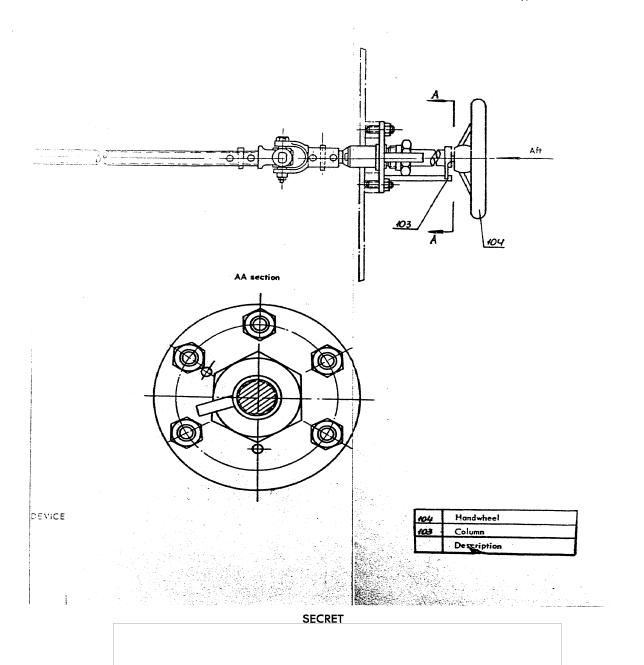
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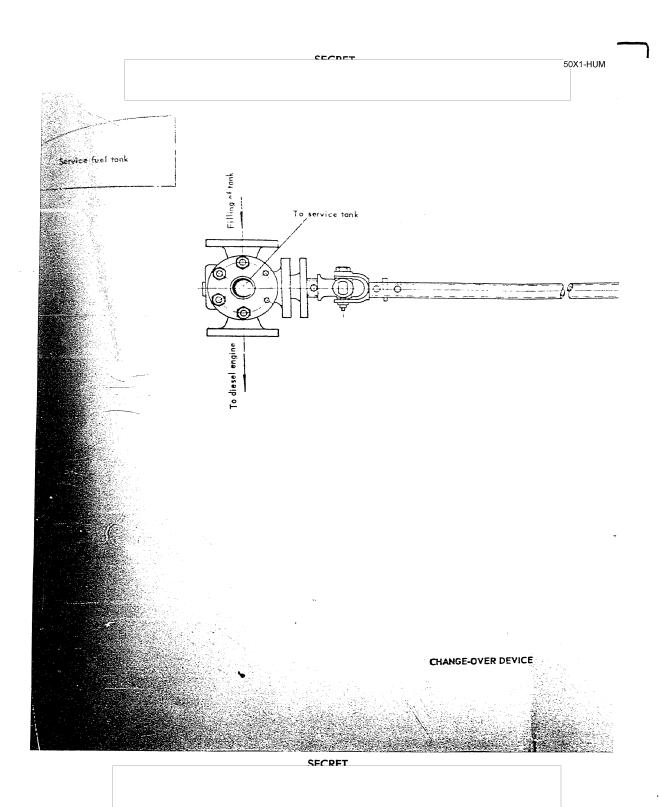
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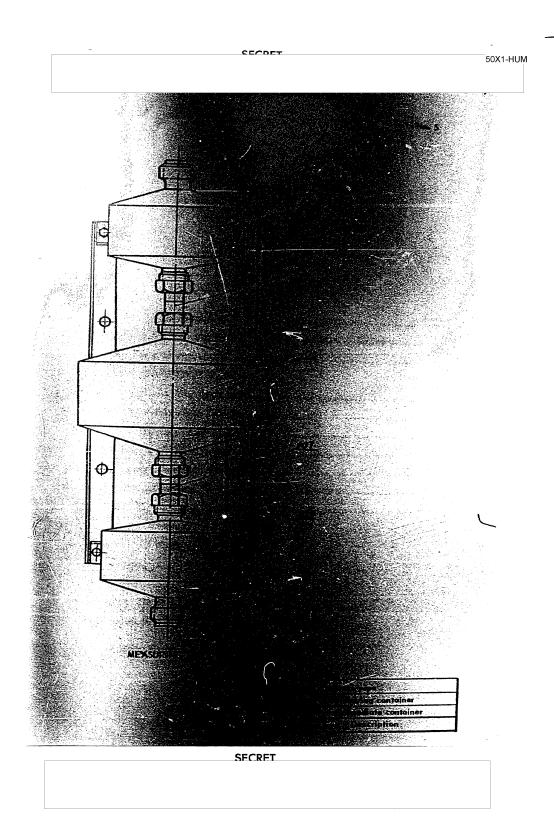




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# CETENTS

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